

- STUBBS, M. 1977. Density dependence in life-cycles of animals and its importance in K and r -selected strategies. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 56:677-688.
- TVERAA, T., P. FAUCHALD, C. HENAUG, AND N. G. YOCCOZ. 2003. An examination of a compensatory relationship between food limitation and predation in semi-domestic reindeer. *Oecologia* 137:370-376.
- VAN BALLEMBERGHE, V., AND W. B. BALLARD. 1994. Limitation and regulation of moose populations: the role of predation. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 72:2071-2077.
- VAN HORNE, B. 1983. Density as a misleading indicator of habitat quality. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 47:893-901.
- WANG, G., N. T. HOBBS, S. TWOMBLY, R. B. BOONE, A. W. ILLIUS, I. J. GORDON, AND J. E. GROSS. 2008. Density dependence in northern ungulates: interactions with predation and resources. *Population Ecology* 51:123-132.
- WHITE, T. C. R. 2007. Resolving the limitation-regulation debate. *Ecology Research* 22:354-357.
- WHITING, J. C., R. T. BOWYER, J. T. FLINDERS, V. C. BLEICH, AND J. G. KIE. 2010. Sexual segregation and use of water by bighorn sheep: implications for conservation. *Animal Conservation* 13:541-548.
- VERME, L. J. 1966. An index of winter severity for northern deer. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 32:566-574.
- WILLIAMS, G. C. 1966. Natural selection, the costs of reproduction and a refinement of Lack's Principle. *American Naturalist* 100:687-690.
- WITTMER, H. U., A. R. E. SINCLAIR, AND B. N. McLELLAN. 2005. The role of predation in the decline and extirpation of woodland caribou populations. *Oecologia* 144:257-267.
- ZAGER, P., AND J. BEECHAM. 2006. The role of American black bears and brown bears as predators on ungulates in North America. *Ursus* 17:95-108.

Guest Editor was J. Connelly

Received 24 November 2014

Accepted 20 January 2015